

## Art and Design

| 3 to 4 year olds | 4 to 5 year olds | ELG | Key Vocabulary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Expressive Art and Design <br> - Explore different materials freely, in order to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make. <br> - Develop their own ideas and then decide which materials to use to express them. <br> - Join different materials and explore different textures. <br> - Create closed shapes with continuous lines, and begin to use these shapes to represent objects. <br> - Draw with increasing complexity and detail, such as representing a face with a circle and including details. <br> - Use drawing to represent ideas like movement or loud noises. <br> - Show different emotions in their drawings and paintings, like happiness, sadness, fear, etc. <br> - Explore colour and colour mixing. <br> Physical Development <br> - Use large-muscle movements to wave flags and streamers, paint and make marks. <br> - Choose the right resources to carry out their own plan. <br> - Use one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper with scissors. <br> - Use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils. | Expressive Art and Design <br> - Explore, use and refine a variety of artistic effects to express their ideas and feelings. <br> - Return to and build on their previous learning, refining ideas and developing their ability to represent them. Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, resources and skills. <br> Physical Development <br> - Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently. <br> - Use their core muscle strength to achieve a good posture when sitting at a table or sitting on the floor. Develop overall body-strength, balance, coordination and agility. | Expressive Art and Design <br> - Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function. <br> - Share their creations, explaining the process they have used. <br> Physical Development <br> - Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing - using the tripod grip in almost all cases. <br> - Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paintbrushes and cutlery. <br> Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing. | colour names, mix, paint, texture, push, pull, smooth, shiny, rough, prickly, flat, patterned, jagged, bumpy, soft, hard, collage, draw, chalking, lighter, darker <br> COEL links <br> Playing with what they know <br> Maintaining focus on their activity for a period of time <br> Thinking of ideas <br> Finding ways to solve problems <br> Making predictions |

## Key Stage 1 Progression in Art and Design Skills

| Drawing | Painting | Printing | Textiles | 3-D | Collage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Experiment with a variety of media; pencils, rubbers, crayons, pastels, felt tips, charcoal, ballpoints, chalk Control the types of marks made with the range of media <br> Lines and Marks <br> Name, match and draw lines/marks from observations Invent new lines <br> Draw on different surfaces with a range of media <br> Shape <br> Observe and draw shapes from observations <br> Draw shapes in between objects <br> Invent new shapes <br> Tone <br> Investigate tone by drawing light/dark lines, light/dark patterns, light/dark shapes <br> Texture <br> Investigate textures by describing, naming, rubbing, copying | Use a variety of tools and techniques including different brush sizes and types <br> Mix and match colours to artefacts and objects <br> Work on different scales <br> Experiment with tools and techniques e.g. layering, mixing media, scrapping through <br> Name different types of paint and their properties <br> Colour <br> Identify primary colours by name <br> Mix primary shades and tones <br> Texture <br> Create textured paint by adding sand, plaster | Print with a range of hard and soft materials e.g. corks, pen barrels, sponge <br> Make simple marks on rollers and printing palettes <br> Take simple prints i.e. monoprinting <br> Roll printing ink over found objects to create patterns e.g. plastic mesh, stencils <br> Build repeating patterns and recognise pattern in the environment <br> Create simple printing blocks with press print <br> Design more repetitive patterns <br> Colour <br> Experiment with overprinting motifs and colour <br> Texture <br> Make rubbings to collect textures and patterns | Match and sort fabrics and threads for colour, texture, length, size and shape <br> Change and modify threads and fabrics, knotting, fraying, fringing, pulling threads, twisting, plaiting <br> Cut and shape fabric using scissors/snips <br> Apply shapes with glue or by stitching <br> Apply decoration using beads, buttons, feathers etc <br> Create cords and plaits for decoration <br> Colour <br> Apply colour with printing, dipping, fabric crayons Create and use dyes i.e. onion skins, tea, coffee <br> Texture <br> Create fabrics by weaving materials i.e. grass through twigs, carrier bags on a bike wheel | Manipulate malleable materials in a variety of ways including rolling and kneading <br> Explore sculpture with a range of malleable media <br> Manipulate malleable materials for a purpose, e.g. pot, tile <br> Understand the safety and basic care of materials and tools <br> Form <br> Experiment with constructing and joining recycled, natural and manmade materials Use simple 2-D shapes to create a 3-D form <br> Texture <br> Change the surface of a malleable material e.g. build a textured tile | Create images from a variety of media e.g. photocopies material, fabric, crepe paper , magazines etc <br> Arrange and glue materials to different backgrounds <br> Sort and group materials for different purposes e.g. colour texture <br> Fold, crumple, tear and overlap papers <br> Work on different scales <br> Colour <br> Collect, sort, name match colours appropriate for an image <br> Shape <br> Create and arrange shapes appropriately <br> Texture <br> Create, select and use textured paper for an image |

## Lower Key Stage 2 Progression in Art and Design Skills

| Drawing | Painting | Printing | Textiles | 3-D | Collage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Experiment with ways in which surface detail can be added to drawings. <br> Use sketchbooks to collect and record visual information from different sources. <br> Draw for a sustained period of time at an appropriate level. <br> Lines and Marks <br> Make marks and lines with a wide range of drawing implements e.g. charcoal, pencil, crayon, chalk pastels, pens etc. <br> Experiment with different grades of pencil and other implements to create lines and marks. <br> Form and Shape <br> Experiment with different grades of pencil and other implements to draw different forms and shapes. <br> Begin to show an awareness of objects having a third dimension. <br> Tone <br> Experiment with different grades of pencil and other implements to achieve variations in tone. <br> Apply tone in a drawing in a simple way. <br> Texture <br> Create textures with a wide rage of drawing implements. <br> Apply a simple use of pattern and texture in a drawing. | Experiment with different effects and textures inc. blocking in colour, washes, thickened paint creating textural effects <br> Work on a range of scales e.g. thin brush on small picture etc. <br> Create different effects and textures with paint according to what they need for the task. <br> Colour <br> Mix colours and know which primary colours make secondary colours <br> Use more specific colour language <br> Mix and use tints and shades | Create printing blocks using a relief or impressed method <br> Create repeating patterns <br> Print with two colour overlays | Use a variety of techniques, e.g. printing, dyeing, weaving and stitching to create different textural effects <br> Match the tool to the material <br> Develop skills in stitching, cutting and joining <br> Experiment with paste resist. | Plan, design and make models from observation or imagination <br> Join clay adequately and construct a simple base for extending and modelling other shapes <br> Create surface patterns and textures in a malleable material <br> Use papier mache to create a simple 3D object | Experiment with a range of collage techniques such as tearing, overlapping and layering to create images and represent textures <br> Use collage as a means of collecting ideas and information and building a visual vocabulary |

## Upper Key Stage 2 Progression in Art and Design Skills

| Drawing | Painting | Printing | Textiles | 3-D | Collage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Work from a variety of sources including observation, photographs and digital images. Work in a sustained and independent way to create a detailed drawing. <br> Develop close observation skills using a variety of view finders. <br> Use a sketchbook to collect and develop ideas. Identify artists who have worked in a similar way to their own work. <br> Lines, Marks, Tone, Form \& Texture <br> Use dry media to make different marks, lines, patterns and shapes within a drawing. <br> Experiment with wet media to make different marks, lines, patterns, textures and shapes. <br> Explore colour mixing and blending techniques with coloured pencils. <br> Use different techniques for different purposes i.e. shading, hatching within their own work. Start to develop their own style using tonal contrast and mixed media. <br> Perspective and Composition <br> Begin to use simple perspective in their work using a single focal point and horizon. <br> Begin to develop an awareness of composition, scale and proportion in their paintings e.g. foreground, middle ground and background. <br> Show an awareness of how paintings are created ie. Composition. | Develop a painting from a drawing <br> Carry out preliminary studies, trying out different media and materials and mixing appropriate colours <br> Create imaginative work from a variety of sources e.g. observational drawing, themes, poetry, music <br> Colour <br> Mix and match colours to create atmosphere and light effects <br> Be able to identify primary secondary, complementary and contrasting colours <br> Work with complementary colours | Create printing blocks by simplifying an initial sketch book idea <br> Use relief or impressed method <br> Create prints with three overlays <br> Work into prints with a range of media e.g. pens, colour pens and paints | Use fabrics to create 3D structures <br> Use different grades of threads and needles <br> Experiment with batik techniques <br> Experiment with a range of media to overlap and layer creating interesting colours and textures and effects | Shape, form, model and construct from observation or imagination <br> Use recycled, natural and man-made materials to create sculptures <br> Plan a sculpture through drawing and other preparatory work <br> Develop skills in using clay inc. slabs, coils, slips, etc <br> Produce intricate patterns and textures in a malleable media | Add collage to a painted, printed or drawn background <br> Use a range of media to create collages <br> Use different techniques, colours and textures etc when designing and making pieces of work <br> Use collage as a means of extending work from initial ideas |



